**World War I and Postwar**

1. World War I
2. Road to War
3. Causes of War
4. Triple Alliance
5. Triple Entente
6. Imperialism, Nationalism and Internal Dissent
7. Militarism
8. Naval Race
9. Colonial Disputes
10. The Outbreak of War
11. “Not worth the bones of a Pomeranian grenadier”
12. Archduke Francis Ferdinand (1863-1914
13. Gavrilo Princip (1894-1918) – Black Hand
14. Alfred von Schlieffen (1833-1913).
15. World War I
16. Initial Beliefs
17. Trench warfare
18. Italy’s withdrawal
19. War of attrition – poison gas, tanks, airplanes, submarines
20. Germany’s zeppelins
21. The Entry of the US and Japan
22. *Lusitania*
23. Zimmerman telegram
24. Japan’s interest in the German concessions in China
25. Twenty-One Demands
26. The Ottomans
27. Armenian Genocide
28. The Russian Revolution
29. Defeat to Japan in 1905
30. Economically backward
31. Alexandra, Alexis and Rasputin – the man who wouldn’t die
32. The Duma – Aleksandr Kerensky
33. Bolsheviks – “majority”
34. Mensheviks – “minority”
35. Vladimir Ilych Lenin - “Peace, Land and Bread”
36. October/November 1917
37. Treaty of Brest-Litovsk
38. Civil War: Red Army vs. White Army
39. Cheka
40. To End All Wars
41. The End of World War I
42. Germany’s defeat – the end of the Second Reich
43. Peace Settlements
44. Wilson’s 14 points
45. The outcome for the Ottoman Empire and the Austro-Hungary Empire
46. Mustafa Kemal
47. Uncertainty
48. Inflation in Germany
49. Dawes Plan
50. Economic Depression
51. Worldwide effects
52. The move to more authoritarian regimes
53. John Maynard Keynes
54. The Rise of Dictatorial Regimes
55. The Rise of Dictators
56. Democratic States: France and UK
57. Authoritarian States
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59. Fascism in Italy
60. Mussolini
61. *Fasci Italianin di Combattimento*
62. Glorification of the state
63. *Il Duche* – “The Leader”
64. Mussolini’s relationship with the Church and with the Jews
65. The USSR
66. Lenin’s NEP - “two steps forward, one step backward”
67. Power struggle between Leon Trotsky and Joseph Stalin
68. Trotsky’s assassination
69. Rapid industrialization and collectivization
70. Five-Year Plan
71. Reign of Terror
72. Gulags
73. The Spanish Civil War
74. General Franco
75. Hitler and Nazi Germany
76. The man who couldn’t become an artist
77. *Mein Kampf* (My Struggle)
78. Made chancellor in 1933
79. Enabling Act
80. Purging the Jews
81. The Nazi Eugenic Program
82. The Third Reich
83. Schutzstaffeln (“Guard Squadrons”),
84. Nuremberg Laws
85. *Kristallnacht* (“the night of the broken glass”).
86. Cultural and Intellectual Trends
87. Mass Culture
88. Propaganda
89. Joseph Goebbels
90. Arts & Science
91. Dadaism
92. Salvador Dali
93. Heisenberg’s Uncertainty Principle